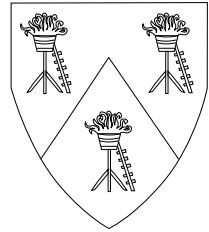# Locative and toponymic bynames in 13th- and 14th-century West Yorkshire

Wenyeva atte grene

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Introduction

The *Wakefield Court Rolls* are records of manorial court proceedings from the Wakefield Manor in the West Riding of Yorkshire. The earliest Roll extant is from 1274, and the records continue, with some breaks, until the 1920s. As records of the activity on the Manor, the Rolls contain many names of Wakefield-area residents. The most common names in thirteenth century records are locative and toponymic, and though relationship names become more common in fourteenth century Rolls, locative and toponymic names continue to be seen in high numbers during this period. These names provide us with many period place name spellings, some of which are not found in other references commonly used in SCA onomastic research.

The following names have been drawn from my unpublished research into the Rolls in 1274–75 and 1350–52. This content is much abbreviated for the purpose of this article; for reasons of space, I am only occasionally including etymologies of the place names included in these bynames.

I am working from 20th century reprints of the Rolls. The Rolls of 1274–75 were published in both English and Latin in 1901, and I double-checked the Latin record as needed. Given names here were generally normalized from the Latin forms by the modern translator, with some exceptions, so most of these entries are not useful for determining period given name spellings. The surnames are not normalized unless noted, and are given in Latin if that was the form used. Place names were in Yorkshire unless otherwise noted. Latin bynames are listed under their English translation, which is marked with a + if unattested in this collection of names.

Header forms are the most common form in the attested names; when this is not definitive, the header form is generally the earliest form, however, there are some exceptions (for example, Irland rather than Yreland) to place names under a header form that seemed more logical.

Abbreviations:

+ normalized English form of a Latin byname

(f) female

ME Middle English

OE Old English

OF Old French

ON Old Norse

poss. possibly

prob. probably

OWScand Old West Scandinavian

del Abbey "of the abbey".
Thomas del Abbey 1350
Acreland from Acreland.
Simon Acreland 1350
Adam Acreland 1351
de Aderichegate from Addersgate.
Robert de Aderichegate 1350
de Aldewrth from Holdsworth.
Bate de Aldewrth 1275
John de Aldewrth 1275
de Aldonlay from Aldonley, a village that existed in the Almondbury area until the 18th century.
Alice de Aldonlay, Aldounlay (f) 1352
de Almanbiry from Almondbury.
Adam de Almanbiry 1274
de Alstanley from Austonley.
Gilbert de Alstanley 1274
Richard de Alstanley 1274
Gamel de Alstanley 1275
William de Alstanley 1275
Henry de Alstonlay, Altonlay 1350
de Alvirthorpe from Alverthorpe.
Adam de Alverthorpe, Alvirthorp 1274
Philip de Alvirthorp, Alvirthorpe 1274
Richard de Alvirthorpe 1274
Gerbot de Alvirthorpe, Alvirthorp 1274

de Amyas from Amiens, in France.
John de Amyas 1351
del Apelyerd from OE *æppel* + *geard*, "apple orchard".
Elyas del Apelyerd 1275
de Asberne from OE **ashburn*, "ash-tree stream".
John de Asberne 1274
de Astey poss. from Ashday.
William de Astey 1275
Adam de Hastey 1275
Gilbert de Hasteye 1275
Attewelle "at the well".
Adam Attewelle 1351
Attoun "at the town".
Thomas Attoun 1350
Attounend "at the town's end".
Johannes ad capud ville de Soureby 1274
Henricus ad capud ville 1275
Richard Attounend 1351
de Avoden from an unknown place name; the -*den* element here probably means "valley", from OE *denu*.
Juliana de Avoden (f) 1351
Nicholas de Avoden 1351
Cecilia de Avoden (f) 1352
de Aynesford poss. from Eynsford in Kent.
William de Aynesford 1275
de Ayrmyn from Airmyn.

William de Ayrmyn 1351

de Bairstowe from one of two Bairstows; one is in Sowerby Bridge, and one is now lost but was in Southowram.

Johanna de Bairstow, Bairstowe, Bairstawe (f) 1350

Richard de Bairstowe 1350

at the Bar+ from OF, ME *barre*, a gate or barrier.

Alicia ad Barram (f) 1274

de Barkeshere from Barsey.

Hugh de Barkeshere 1274

de Barkesland from Barkisland.

John de Barkesland 1275

William de Barkesland 1275

Thomas of Berkesland 1352

del Barn prob. "of the barn".

John del Barm or Barn 1274

de Barneby from Barmby or Barnby.

William de Barneby 1274

Richard de Barm' 1275

del Barnedeside from Barnside, in Hepworth.

Elias del Barnedeside, Barneside 1274

de Bately from Batley, NW of Wakefield.

John de Bately 1274

Richard de Bately, Bateley 1274

William de Bateley 1275

de Bentlay from Bentley.

Henry de Bentlay 1352

de Bentlayrod from Bentley Royd.

Adam del, de Bentlayrod, Bentlayrode 1351

de Berdeshill from an unknown location.

Robert de Berdeshill 1352

del Birkenschawe from Birkenshaw.

William del Birkenschawe 1274

Thomas de Birkynschagh 1351

del Birkes "of the birches".

Richard del Birkes 1275

de Birstall from Birstall.

John de Birstall, Birstal, Byrstal 1275

Richard de Birstall 1350

de Birton prob. from Kirkburton.

William de Birton 1274

John de Birton, Byrton 1275

Robert de Birton 1351

del Botham poss. from Bootham, or also a name meaning "at the booths", from OWScand *búð, -um*. See also *del Bothun*.

William del Botham, Bothom 1350

de Bothemley from Bottomley, near Halifax.

Hugh de Bothemley 1275

del Botherode from Boothroyd, near Rastrick.

Adam del Botherode 1274

Gilbert de Bouderode, Bouderod 1274

John del Botherode 1274

Margery de Bouderod (f) 1275

Thomas de Bouderode 1275

John del Botherode 1350

John de Botherod 1351

John de Boudrod 1351

William Boudrod 1352

del Bothe, Bothes "of the cow-house or herdman's hut".

Gilbert del Bothes 1274

Bate del Bothes 1275 (also "Bate son of Hugh del Bothes")

Hugh de, del Bothes 1275

Simon de Bothes 1275

Robert de, del Bothe 1350 (same as Robert del Bothes?)

Adam del Bothe 1351

Gilbert Bothe, del Bothe 1351

Robert del Bothes 1351 (same as Robert del Bothe?)

William del Bothe 1351

Alice del Both (f) 1352 servant

Eglent del Bothes (f?) 1352

Thomas del Bothe 1352

del Bothstede from Booth Stead.

Adam del Bothstede 1352

del Bothun *bothun* or *bothen* was a word for certain plants, including rosemary and corn marigold. This could be a locative name for one who lived or worked around such plants. See also *del Botham*.

Agnes del Bothun (f) 1275

del Bourgh "a city, a town, a small village", a common place name element; from one of many places called Burgh.

Thomas de Burgo 1274

Amice del Bourgh (f) 1350

del Brad were this *le* and not *del*, this would probably be a nickname meaning "the broad" (large, fat). *Brad* was a common element in place names meaning "wide, open".

Richard del Brad 1350

de Bradeley from Bradley.

William de Bradeley 1275

William de Bradelay, Bradeley 1350

de Brampton from Brampton Bierlow or Brampton en le Morthen.

Thomas de Brampton 1350

de Brathewell from Braithwell.

John de Brathewell 1352

de Brerley from Brearley.

Roger de Brerley, Brereley 1275

de Bretton from Monk Bretton or West Bretton.

Richard de Bretton 1274

John de Bretton 1275

Luvecok de Bretton 1275

Peter de Bretton 1275

Swayn de Bretton 1275

del Brickhouses Brighouse (see Brighous, below) is a nearby place name meaning "houses by the bridge", but this spelling may be a different word; none of the cited forms of Brighouse in Smith contain a *c* or a *k*. The word Brickhouse is also a nearby place name, but it's not cited in Smith until the 19th century.

John del Brickhouses 1275

de Bridelington from Bridlington.

William de Bridelington 1275

del Brig "of the bridge".

Robert del Brig of Stanesfeld 1275

Richard del Brig, Brigg 1350

Robert del Brig, Brigg 1350

Roger del Brig 1350

William del Brig 1351

Gilbert del Brig 1352

John del Brig 1352

del Brighous from Brighouse.

Richard de Briggehuses 1275

Susannah del Brighuses (f) 1275

Adam del Brighous 1352

John del Brighous senior 1352

de Brocheles from Brock Holes.

Richard de Brocheles, Brocholis 1275

del Brodbothem from Broad Bottom.

Alan de Brodbothem 1275

John del Brodbothem 1275

Adam del Brodbothem, de Brodebothem 1275

de Brodheved "by the broad headland".

Richard de Brodheved 1350

del Brounhill from "Brown Hill," of which there are several in West Yorkshire, or a more generic "dweller by the brown hill".

John del Brounhill 1350

Adam del Brounhill 1352

de Buterle from Butterley.

Adam de Buttreley 1274

William de Buttreley, Buterle 1274

Herbert de Butterley, Buterle 1275

Roger de Buterle 1275

Thomas de Boterlay 1351

Thomas de Butirlay 1351

de Bynglay from Bingley.

William de Bynglay 1351

de Byry "at the manor house," or "at the cow house".

Henry de Bir' 1275

Henry de Byry, Byrry 1275

John de Byre, Byry 1351

Bytebrok "by the brook".

Henry Bythebrok 1350

del Bythestonhirst "by the stoney hill," but *del* is odd in this case.

Adam del Bythestonhirst 1352

Bythesyk "by the small stream or ditch".

John Bythesyk 1352

de Canford poss. from Canford in Dorset.

Thomas de Canford 1351

de Cartewrth from Cartworth.

Roger de Cartewrth 1274

Adam de Cartewrth 1275

Thomas de Cartewrth 1275

de Castelford from Castleford.

Richard de Castelford 1274

William de Castelford 1275

Richard de Castilf(ord?) 1275

Philip de Castelford 1351

del Castell "of the castle". *de Castello* is Latin.

Agnes de Castello (f) 1274

William del Castell 1350

de Caylly from Cailly in Normandy.

John de Caylly, Kaylli 1274

Chapel+ "of the chapel".

Robertus de Capella 1275

de Chayley There is a modern *Shaley* in the area, but etymologically, the form *Chayley* doesn't quite fit during this period. 14th-century spellings in the Rolls are commonly *Shaghlay*, *Schaghlay*, though in the 15th C we see *Chaglayhous*. There is also a Chailey in Sussex, but during this period it was spelled *Chaggeleye*, *Chaggelegh*, *Chaggelye*, etc.

Thomas de Chayley 1350

de Cheet poss. from Chevet.

Thomas de Cheet 1351

de Cheswaldlay the Cheswold is a nearby river. -*lay* is probably from OE *lēah*, "a wood or clearing in a wood", so this is "a clearing near the Cheswold".

John de Cheswaldlay 1350

Margery de Cheswaldlay (f) 1352

de Chorlton from Chorlton, in Lancashire.

Thomas de Chorlton 1351

de Chydeshyll from Chidswell.

Henry de Chydeshyll 1275

de Chyvet from Chevet.

Simon de Chyvet 1275

del Clay "of the clay".

Roger del Clay 1350

del Clayrod "of the clay clearing".

John del Clayrod 1350

del Clif "by a slope or bank".

Adam del Clif 1274

Alecok, Alkoc del Clif 1274

John del Clif 1275

Lance del Clyf 1275

Nicholas del Clif 1275

Richard del Clif 1275

Henry del Cliff 1350

Robert del Cliff 1350

Thomas del Cliff 1351

William del Clif, Cliff 1352

de Clifton from Clifton.

Richard de Clifton 1274

Michael de Cliftones 1275

de Cokcroft from Cockcroft, near Rishworth.

John de Cokcroft 1351

Richard de Cokcroft 1351

de Coldlay from Coley.

Margery de Coldlay (f) 1352

del Coldwell from one of several Coldwells or Cold Wells in the West Riding.

Matilda de, del Coldwell (f) 1351

Thomas del Coldwell 1351

Richard de, del Coldwell 1352

de Colley from Coley.

Ralph de Colley 1275

de Connale poss. from Cownall, a place now lost.

Thomas de Connhal 1275

Adam de Connhale 1275

William de Connhale, Connal 1275

John de Connale 1351

de Coplay from Copley.

Thomas de Coppeley 1274

Richard de Coppeley, Coppele 1274

Henry de Coppeley, Coppley 1274

Henry de Coplay 1350

Hugh de Coplay 1350

William de Coplay 1350

John de Copplay 1350

William de Copplay 1350

Matilda de Coplay (f) 1352

de Coventre from the name of a place in Yorkshire now lost, Coventry or Coventree.

Adam de Coventre, Coventry 1350

de Craven from the district of Craven.

William de Craven 1352

de Crikeliston from Crigglestone.

Pagan de Crigeliston 1274, 1275

Henry de Crigeliston, Crikeliston 1274

Alan de Crikeliston 1275

Bate de Crikeliston 1275

del Croftes "of the crofts".

Adam del Croftes 1274

William del Croft 1352

de Crosland from South Crosland.

Ranulf de Crosland 1274

Maude de Crosland (f) 1275

at the Cross+ "by a cross".

Adam ad Crucem 1274

de Cumberworth from Lower and Upper Cumberworth.

Hugh de Cumberworth 1275

Richard de Cumbrewrth 1275

de Cunigberg from Conisbrough.

John de Cunigberg 1274

Dacreland Dacre is a village in North Yorkshire. However, see also *de Acreland*.

Jordan Dacreland 1350

de Dalton from Dalton.

Adam de Dalton 1275

Henry de Dalton 1275

del Damme "by the dam"; there are several places in the West Riding with "dam" as a name element.

Alan del Damme 1351

Margaret del Damme, Dame (f) 1351

de Danford from an unknown place.

Thomas de Danford 1350

de Denby from one of the Yorkshire places called Denby.

John de Denby 1350

Margery de Deneby (f) 1351

del Dene modernly spelled *dean* or -*den*, this is a very common place name element in the West Riding, from OE *denu*, meaning "valley".

Jordan del Dene 1274

Richard del Dene 1274

John del Dene 1350

Margery del Dene (f) 1350

Robert del Dene 1350

William del Dene 1350

Richard del Dene 1351

Adam del Dene 1352

de Denton from Denton.

William de Denton 1274

Alan de Denton 1275

de Dewysbiry from Dewsbury.

John de Dewysbiry 1275

Margery de Dewysbiry, Dewisbyry (f) 1275

de Donecastre from Doncaster, the old Roman fort of *Danum* with OE *ceaster* "walled fort" added.

Raymond de Donecastre 1274

Robert de Donecastre 1275

de Dounom from Downholme, in the North Riding.

William de Dounom 1350 (also William Dounom)

William de Downon 1352 (prob. the same as William de Dounom)

de Dranefeld from a place now lost, from OE *drān + feld*, "drone's field".

Thomas de Dranefeld 1275

de Dricker prob. from Dirtcar or Dirk Carr.

Matthew de Dricker 1350

de Ecclesley from Exley.

William de Ecclesley, Ecclesey, Ec-
clisley, Eclisley 1274

de Eland from Elland.

John de Eland, Elaunde, Heland,
Elaund 1274

de Eldwardholes a field name from
the Fulstone area.

John de Elwardeholes, Heldward-
holes, Eldwardholes 1274, 1275

Adam de Eldwardholes 1275

John de Elwoldehuls, Elwaldhuls,
Eldwaldhuls 1350

Agnes de Elwaldhules (f) 1352

de Elfletburgh from Elphaborough
Hall.

Adam de Elfletburgh 1351

de Emeley from Emley.

Henry de Emeley, Almeley, Amme-
ley, Emmeley 1275

de Erdeslawe from Ardsley.

Thomas de Erdeslawe, Erdeslew
1275

de Ernschagh from Earnshaw.

Adam de Ernschagh, Erneschagh
1351, 1352

de Estwode from Eastwood.

Richard de Estwode 1275

de Everingham from Everingham in
the East Riding.

Adam de Everingham, Hevering-
ham 1274

de Ewod prob. from Ewood.

Matilda de Ewod (f) 1352

de Fetherstan from Featherstone.

William de F[ether]stan, Phether-
stan 1275

de Farneley from Farnley or Fearnley.
There are several places of this name in
the West Riding.

Alexander de Farneley 1275

de Fekesby from Fixby.

Hugh de Fekesby 1274

Thomas de Fekesby 1274

Alan de Fekesby 1275

del Feld "of the field or open country".

Thomas del Feld 1351

Richard del Feld 1352

de Fenton from Church Fenton in
North Yorkshire.

Thomas de Fenton 1274

de Fery from Ferrybridge, which was
frequently Feri, Fery, Feri, etc., during
the 13th century.

William de Fery 1350

John de Feri de Horbure, Fery 1351

John atte Fery[1] 1351

de Flanshowe from Flanshaw.

Walter de Flanshowe 1274

de Floketon from Flockton.

Michael de Floketon 1275

Edmund de Flokton 1351

del Foldes "a fold, an enclosure".

Roger del Foldes 1275

Hugh del Foldis 1275

de Fouleston from Fulstone.

Adam de Fugeliston 1274

John de Fugeliston 1274

Thomas de Fugeliston 1274

Annabel de Fouleston (f) 1275

John de Fouleston 1275

Michael de Fouleston 1275

Sarah de Fouleston (f) 1275

William de Fouleston 1275

Michael de Fuleston 1275

Thomas de Foughelston 1351

de Fresley prob. Freasley, in Poles-
worth, Warwickshire, about 90 miles
away from Wakefield.

Philip de Fresley, Frechley 1275

de Friston from Ferry Fryston.

William de Friston 1352 chaplain

del Frith "of the woods".

Alcok de Fryth, del Frith 1274

Walter del Fritht 1275

John del Frith 1350

del Fyney from Fenay.

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[1] The *atte* may indicate that this person worked at a ferry rather than lived at Ferry-
bridge.

John del Fyney 1274

del Gledehul from Gledhill.

William del Gledehul 1275

de Godeby from Goadby or Goadby Marwood in Leicestershire.

Henry de Godeby 1274

de Godlay from either Godly or the place now lost called Godley.

Henry Godley 1275 (this is possibly a nickname)

John de Godlay, Godley 1350

William de Godlay 1350

Johanna de Godlay (f) 1352

de Goldeley from an unknown place.

Adam de Goldeley 1275

Alice de Goldeley (f) 1275

Goldhore poss. "place where marigolds grow".

Nigel Goldhore 1351

de Goukethorp from Gawthorpe.

Henry de Goukethorpe 1274

Hanne de Goukethorp 1275

Robert de Goukethorpe 1275

Grayne "an inlet or fork of a river", from ON *grein*.

John Grayne 1352

del Grene "by the village green".

Elias del Grene, Gren 1274

Richard del Grene 1274

Henry del Grene 1275

Thomas del Grene 1275

William del Grene of Ossete 1275

Edmund del Grene 1350

Richard del Grene 1350

William del Grene 1350

Adam del Grene 1351

John del Grene 1351

Margery del Grene (f) 1351

Robert del Grene 1351

Agnes del Grene (f) 1352

Henry del Grene of Criglestone 1352

del Grenhill "by a green hill", or from Green Hill; there are several small places by this name in the West Riding.

Thomas del Grenhill 1350

del Grenhirst from Greenhurst Hey, or a more general reference to "a green wooded-hill".

John de, del Grenehirst, Grenhirst 1274

Robert del Grenhirst 1275

Nicholas del Grenhirst 1352

del Grenwode from High Greenwood, or just "of the green wood".

John del Grenwode 1275

Johanna de Grenwod (f) 1351

de Gretton poss. Girton (Cambridgeshire, Nottinghamshire) or Gretton (Gloucestershire, Northamptonshire). Perhaps instead an error for the Yorkshire place Grotton.

William de Gretton 1275

de Grimeston from Grimston, of which there are several.

Alan de Grimeston 1275

de Grotton from Grotton.

Robert de Grotton 1352

de Habbas from an unknown place.

Agnes de Habbas (f) 1351

del Hage from Haigh.

John del Hage 1351

de Haldewrth from Holdsworth.

John de Haldewrth 1275

William de Haldwrth 1350

John Haldwrth senior 1352

Otes de Haldwrth 1352

Richard de Haldwrth 1352

de Halghton prob. from Halton near Leeds, though there are several other Haltons including ones in Lancashire and North Yorkshire that could also be a source for this name.

William de Halghton 1350

de Halifax from Halifax.

Henry de Halifax 1274

Bate de Halifax 1275

John de Halifax 1275

William de Halifax 1275

John de Halyfax 1350

Thomas de Halyfax 1350

del Halle *aula* is Latin. The name probably refers to a servant at the hall.

Adam de Aula de Sandal 1274

Thomas de Aula 1275

Thomas del Hall 1351

James del Halle 1350

James del Halle of Sandale 1351

John del Halle, Hall 1351

de Halumschyre from Hallam.

Thomas de Halumschyre of Brade-
ford, de Halumschyre 1275

de Harrop from one of several Harrops
in the West Riding.

Robert de Harrop, Harop 1274

de Hartisheved from Hartshead.

Matilda de Hartisheved (f) 1350

del Haycroft "of the the hay-croft".

Nicholas del Haycroft 1352

de Haylay "a hay clearing," or poss.
Hayley. See also Helay.

John de Haylay 1351

de Heckeshill from Eccleshill.

Richard de Heckeshill 1275

de Hecmundewyk from Heckmond-
wike.

John de Hecmundewyk 1275

de Heydon prob. from Hedon. See also
Heton.

Richard de Heydon, de Hedon 1275

del Hegh poss. "of the high," meaning
high ground.

Thomas del Hegh 1351

de Hegrode from Heyrod in Lan-
cashire; prob. "enclosed clearing", from
OE *(ge)hǣg + rod.*

William de Hegrode 1275

Adam de Heyrod, Herod 1352

de Helbroke unknown, but see also
Holebroke.

Henry de Helbroke 1275

de Heley from one of several places
called Healey or Healaugh.

Adam de Heley, Helye, Heleys,
Helay 1275

Alot de Heley (f) 1275

William de Heley 1275

Roger de Heyleye, Heleyes 1275

de Helgate poss. from "Hall Gate", or

"Hallgate". See also Holgate.

Henry de Helgate 1275

del Helgrene from an unknown place.

Hugh del Helgrene 1275

de Helistones from Ellistones.

John de Helistones 1274

Michael de Helistones, Helyston,
Elistones, Helystones 1274

del Helm "of the cattle shelter".

Roger del Helm 1275

William del Helm 1275

del Helyleigh prob. from High Lee.

Thomas del Helyleigh, del Hay-
lyleght, del Hylyleigh, del Hylileigh, del
Heylyligh, de Heylyligh, del Heylyligh,
del Hylyligh, del Hylilegh 1350, 1351

del Hengandrod from one of several
place names in West Yorkshire now
called Hanging Royd.

Adam del Hengandrod 1351

John del Hengandrod 1351

Alexander del Hengenrod 1351

de Heppewrth from Hepworth.

Adam de Heppewrth 1274

Henry de Heppewrth 1274

Jordan de Heppewrth 1274

Simon de Heppewrth 1274

Thomas de Heppewrth, Eppewrth
1274

Warin de Heppewrth 1275

Juliana de Hepwrth (f) 1351

Richard de Heppwrth 1351

William de Hepwrth 1351

de Heptonstall from Heptonstall.

Nalke de Heptonstall 1274

del Heth "of the heath".

Robert del Heth 1351

de Heton from Heaton. See also He-
don.

John de Heton 1274

Adam de Heton 1275

Henry de Heton 1275

Hugh de Heton 1275

Robert de Heton 1275

William de Heton 1275

John de Heton 1351

del Heves prob. "of the hives".

William del Heves 1352

del Hey "of the enclosure".

Richard del Hey 1352

del Hill "of the hill".

Henry del Hill 1351

John del Hille 1352

de Hilton from Hilton in the North Riding, or from Hiltons in other counties.

John de Hilton 1351

de Hiperom from Hipperholme.

Alice, Alote de Hyperum (f) 1275

Peter de Hyperum 1275

Richard de Hyperum 1275

Roger de Hyperum 1275

Adam de Hiperom 1350

Annabel de Hiperom (f) 1350

Thomas de Hiperom 1350

William de Hiperom 1351

Robert de Hiperom of Rothewell 1352

del Hirst "of the wood or on the wooded hill".

William del Hirst, de Hyrst 1275

de Hoglay from Hogley.

Isabella de Hoglay (f) 1351

de Holdfeld from one of several modern places, including Oldfields and Lower & Upper Oldfield, or perhaps just "an old open field".

Richard de Holdfeld 1275

Roger del Holdfeld 1351

del Hole "of a hollow".

Richard del Hole 1350

Thomas del Hole 1350

Alice del Hole (f) 1351

William del Hole 1351

Henry del Hole 1352

de Holebroke poss. How Brook, or Holbrook in Derbyshire, about 60 miles from Wakefield. See also Helbroke. It is possible that Henry de Helbroke and Henry de Holebroke are the same.

Henry de Holebroke, de Holbrok 1274, 1275

de Holgate from Holgate. See also Helgate.

Thomas de Holgate 1274

Henry de Holgate 1275

John de Holgate 1275

Cecelia, Cecilia de Holgate (f) 1350

Henry de Holgate 1351

del Holirakes poss. from Hollin Rakes (Cowling), or the lost places listed in Smith as Hollinrake and Hollin Dracke.

Adam del Holirakes 1275

del Holm "of the flat land in a fen". See also Holne.

William del Holm 1274

William del Holme 1351

de Holne from Holme. See also Holm.

Benedict de Holne 1274

John de Holne 1274

Matthew de Holne 1274

William de Holne 1274

Brun de Holne 1275

Robert de Holne 1275

Thomas de Holne 1275

Thomas del Holme, de Holne 1351

de Holok "by the little hollow".

John de, del Holok 1352

de Holway "by a sunken road".

John de Holway 1350

de Honeley from Honley.

John de Honeley 1274

Gilbert de Honley 1274

de Hoperburn from an unknown place.

Adam de Hoperburn 1351

de Hopton from Lower and Upper Hopton (Upper Hopton being the old village).

Thomas de Hopton, Opton 1274

de Horbiry from Horbury.

John de Horbiry, Horbyry 1274

Adam de Horbiry, Horbure, Horbire 1350

Elias de Horbire, Horbiry 1350

John de Horbure 1350

de Horn poss. "near a spur or tongue of land". Modern Horn Hill was Underhorne in 1307.

Richard de Horn 1275

del Horsfall from Horsefall, in Todmorden.

Adam del Horsfall 1352

de Horton prob. from Great Horton.

John de Horton 1274

de Houerum from Northowram, Southowram, or just a name meaning "on the slopes".

Richard de Houerum 1275

de Houwrth from Haworth.

Roger de Houwrth 1275

de Hoverthoung from Upperthong.

Agnes de Hoverthoung (f) 1275

de Huclay from an unknown place. Hawkley in Lancashire seems unlikely.

John de Huclay 1351

de Hudresfeld from Huddersfield.

Roger de Hudresfeld 1274

Adam de Hodresfeld 1275

William de Hudresfeld 1350

de Hyngcliff from Hinchcliffe Mill.

William de Hyngcliff 1351

Johanna de Hyngeclif (f) 1351

Thomas de Hyngecliff, Hyngcliff, Hynglif 1351

de Illyngwrth from Illingworth.

John de Ilyngwrth, Ilingworth 1350

Matthew de Illyngwrth, Ylingword 1350 (also just "Matthew Ilingwrth")

de Irland from Ireland.

Ralph de Hybernia 1274

Jacke de Yreland 1275[2]

John de Irland of Flotten 1351

de Karleton from one of several places named Carlton or Carleton.

Jordan de Karleton 1275

de Kent from (the county) Kent.

Thomas de Kent 1352

del Ker "of the marsh or fen".

John del Ker 1275

Richard del Kerre 1351

de Kesburgh from Kexbrough.

Margery de Kesburgh (f) 1351

John de Kessburgh 1352

de Ketilthorp from Kettlethorpe Hall.

John de Ketelesthorp 1275

Thomas de Ketilthorp 1350

Elizabeth de Ketilthorp (f) 1352

Robert de Ketilthorp 1352

de Kipax from Kippax.

William de Kipax 1352

del Kirk+ "one who lives by the church", from ON *kirkja*. This was probably the vernacular form of this name, but the name in the 1275 Rolls is given in Latin. The Wakefield Rolls in 1333 include *Hugh del Kirk*.

Ricardus ad Ecclesiam 1275

de Kyrkeby from one of the several Kirkbys in West Yorkshire.

John de Kirkeby, Kyrkeby 1275

Henry de Kyrkeby 1275

de Lache prob. "by a stream or wet place".

Henry de Lache 1275

John de Lache 1275

del Lane "in the lane".

Beatrice del Lane (f) 1350

Henry del Lane 1350

Margery del Lane (f) 1351

Thomas del Lane 1351

Henry del Lane the younger 1352

de Langfeud from Longfield.

William de Langfeud 1274

John de Langefeld 1275

Robert de Langefeud 1275

Thomas de Langfeud, son of John (de Langefeld) 1275

Henry de Langfeld 1352

de Langlay from one of several places with this name in the West Riding.

Juliana de Longeley (f) 1274

Hugh de Langlay 1350

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[2] "stole a robe of burrell, trimmed with black lamb-skin, value 8s 6d...therefore let him be hanged".

Richard de Langlay 1350

Thomas de Langlay 1351

de Lascy from Lassy, in Normandy.

Aleysia de Lascy (f) 1275

Henry de Lascy 1275

Henry de Lascy 1352

de Lethe "of the barn".

Adam de Lethe, Leth, Letthe, Legthe 1275 John de Lethe, Leth, Letthe 1275

John del Lathe 1350

de Leighrod prob. "woods/meadow clearing".

Richard de Leighrod 1350

Matilda del Leighrod (f) 1351

de Letteby from Leckby, in the North Riding.

William de Letteby 1275

de Leyton prob. Layton in the North Riding.

Henry de Leyton 1275

atte Lidgate from one of many places of that name in Yorkshire, or "at the swing-gate".

Philip Attelidgate, atte Lidgate 1274, 1275

de Litelwode from Littlewood, or "of the little wood".

Geoffrey de Lyttlewode, Littlewode, Litelwode 1274

Geppe de Litilwode, 1274

Hugh de Litelwode, Lytelwode 1274

John de Litelwode 1274

Nicholas de Litelwode 1275

William de Litelwode 1275

de Lithclif from Lightcliffe.

Roger de Lithclif 1275

de Litheseles from Lighthazles.

Agnes de Litheseles (f) 1274

Adam de Lictheseles, Litheseles 1275

Henry de Lytheseles, Licheseles, 1275

Beatrix del Lyghthesels (f) 1351

de Locwode from Lockwood.

John de Locwode 1275

William de Locwod 1351

de Loftus from Lofthouse.

Robert de Lofhus 1275 (prob. the same as Robert the son of Hugh de Loftus)

Anibil de Loftus (f) 1275

Hugh de Loftus 1275

del Longbothom "by the long valley-bottom".

Thomas de, del Longbottom, Longbothom 1350, 1351

Juliana del Longbothom (f) 1352

de Loppisheved from Lupset.

Ralph de Lopissheved 1275

Richard de Lupesheved 1275

Roger de Loppisheved 1275

William de Lupesheved, Lopisheved, Loppesheved, Loppisheved 1275

de Loudeham poss. from Loudham in Nottinghamshire or in Suffolk.

Thomas de Loudeham 1275

de Loukes from Luick (Liège).

John de Loukes 1351

William de Loukes 1350, 1351

de Louthe from Louth, in Lincolnshire.

Richard de Louthe 1275

de Ludyngden from Luddenden.

Thomas de Ludyngden, Ludingden 1350

de Lye from places named Lea, Lee, Leigh, Leighs or Lye, or simply "of the wood or clearing".

Elias de Lye 1275

de Lynlay from Lindley.

Hugh de Lynley 1275

Jordan de Lynley 1275

Hugh de Lynlay 1350

John de Lynlay 1351

William de Lynlay 1352

de Mallynges Reaney [11] suggests this name is from place names in either Sussex or Kent. I haven't found a similar place name in the West Riding.

John de Mallynges, Mallyngs 1352 (also John Mallynges)

de Maltham prob. from Meltham, in Almondbury.

Richard de Maltham 1351

de Mankanholes from Mankinholes.

Hugh de Mankanholes 1275

de Marchesden from Marsden.

Robert de Marchesden 1274

Walter de Marchesden, Marcheden 1275

Elias de Marchesden 1275

Warin de Marcheden 1275

de Marton from one of many places named Marton in Yorkshire (and elsewhere).

William de Marton 1275

de Maudeslay from Mawdesley, in Lancashire.

John de Maudeslay, Mawdeslay, Mawdesley, Mawedesley 1352

de Mekesburgh from Mexborough.

William de Mekesburgh 1351

del Mere "of the lake", from ME *mēre*.

Thomas del Meire 1351 (see also *del Mire.*)

Isabella del Mere (f) 1352

del Mersshe "of the marsh".

Thomas del Mersshe 1352

de Metheley from Methley.

Henry de Metheley 1274

Peter de Metheley 1275

de Miggeley from Midgley.

John de Miggeley, Migeley, Miggele 1274

Adam de Miggele 1275

Robert de Miggle 1275

Thomas de Myglay 1350

Margery de Miggelay (f) 1351

John de Miggeley 1352

del Milne "of the mill".

Adam del Milne 1351

Margery del Milne (f) 1352

de Milnthorp from Milnthorpe.

Thomas de Milnthorp 1352

del Mire "of a marsh", from ON *mýrr*.

Hugo del Mire 1274

de Mixenden from Mixenden.

Henry de Mixenden 1274

de Monte "of the mountain or hill". There are several place names in the area modernly called Mount or The Mount.

Adam de Monte 1275

de la More "of the moor".

John de Mora 1274

John de la More 1275

Matthew del More, de Mora 1275

Philip de Mora 1275

Robert de la More 1275

del Morehous from one of many places in the West Riding called Moorhouse or Moor House.

William del Morehous junior 1350

Richard del Morehous 1351

William del Morehous 1351

Moreman "one who lives by the marsh".

William Moreman 1350

de Morthyng from Morthen.

William de Morthyng 1274

Mortimer from Mortemer, in Normandy.

Robert Mortimer 1351

de Moscroft from Molescroft, in the East Riding.

Ralph de Moscroft 1275

del Neubiggen from New Biggin Hill or one of the other places that bore this or a similar name.

Adam del Neubiggen, Neubigging, Neubiggeng 1274

de Neuriding from an unknown place, or simply "new clearing", from OE *nīwe* + **rydding* "clearing".

John de Neuriding 1275

de Neusom from Newsome.

Robert de Neusom 1275

de Neuton from Newton.

Gemme de Neuton 1275

de Neville from a French place name, either Néville or Neuville.

Geoffrey de Neville 1274 **de Northcliff** from North Cliffe.

John de Northcliff, Northclif 1350

del Northend "of the north end (of a village, etc.)".

John del Northend 1351

de Northland from Norland.

Alan de Northland 1274

John de Northland, Norlaund 1274

William de Northlaund, Norlaund, Norland 1274

William de Northlaund 1274[3]

Adam de Norland 1275

Hugh de Norlaund 1275

Richard de Northland 1351

de Northmanton from Normanton.

Henry de Normanton, Northmanton 1275

Geoffrey de Northmanton 1275

de Northuuerum from Northowram.

Adam de Northouerum, Northuuerum 1274

Jordan de Northuuerum 1274[4]

Richard de Northouerum 1274

Roger de Northuuerum 1274

Thomas de Northuuerum 1274

Henry de Northouerum 1275

de Northwode "of the north of the woods" or one of the places modernly called Northwood or Norwood.

Ivo de Northwode 1274

John del Northwod 1352

de Northwyche poss. Northwich in Cheshire, or a "dweller at the north salt-works".

Philip de Northwyche, Northwych 1352

de Nuteschawe from Nutshaw in Lancashire, near Burnley.

John de Nuteschawe, Noteschawe 1275

William de Nuteschawe, Noteschawe, Notesahe 1350

de Okes from one of several places in the West Riding called Oaks or The Oaks, or simply "of the oak trees".

Henry de Okes 1350

Thomas del Okes 1351

del Oldfeld "of the old field".

William del Oldfeld 1350

Roger del Oldfeld 1351

de Ossett from Ossett.

Henry de Osset, Ossett 1275

Serlo de Ossett 1275

Richard de Ossett 1350

John de Ossett 1351

Richard de Ossett of Walton, Osset of Walton 1352

de Otlay from Otley.

John de Otlay 1352 servant

de Ouerum from Northowram, Southowram, or just a name meaning "on the slopes".

Adam de Ouerum 1274[5]

de Ovenden from Ovenden.

Hugh de Ovenden 1275

John de Ovenden 1275

Ralph de Ovenden 1275

William de Ovenden 1275

Adam de Ovynden, Ovenden 1350

Alexander de Ovynden 1351

John de Ovynden 1351

del Overhalle "of the upper hall".

John del Overhalle, Overhall 1350

del Pendaunt "of a slope," from Anglo-French *pendaunt.*

Richard del Pendant, Pondant, Pendaunt 1274

Margery del Pendaunt (f) 1275

de Plegwyk from Pledwick.

John de Plegwyk 1350

de Presteley from Priestley Green.

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[3] Listed as "Another William de Northlaund", immediately after the other one.

[4] Prob. same as Jordan son of Thomas de Northuuerum mentioned in following paragraph.

[5] Poss. the same as Adam de Northouerum on the same page.

Richard de Presteley, Prestlay 1275

de Querneby from Quarmby.

John de Querneby 1274

Adam de Querneby 1275

de Quickeleden from Wickleden.

Henry de Quickeleden 1275

Cecilia de Qwycleden (f) 1352

de Quallay from Whalley in Lancashire.

William de Qwallay, Quallay 1350

de Rachedale from Rochdale, in Lancashire.

Henry de Rachedale 1275

Marjory de Rachedale (f) 1275

Amora de Rachedale (f) 1351

Henry de Rachedale 1351

de Rastrik from Rastrick.

Hugh de Rastrik 1274

Reymund de Rastrik 1274

Roger de Rastrik 1274

John de Rastrik, Rastrick 1274

Ellen de Rastrik (f) 1350

John de Rastrik 1350

Matilda de Rastrik (f) 1350

de Ravenesfeud from Ravenfield.

John de Ravenesfeud 1274 "Bailiff of the Earl (of Warren)"

del Rediker from Redacre Wood, or another "reedy marsh".

Richard del Rediker 1275

Alice del Redykar, Redykerre, Rodyker (f) 1352

de Richemond from Richmond, of which there is one in the North Riding and one in the West Riding.

Thomas de Richemond 1351

del Ridyng "of a cleared area".

Henry atte, del Ridyng 1274

William del Ryding 1350

de Roaldesete from an unknown place. Poss. of Norse origin, maybe "Roald's Seat", from the name *Roald* + ON *sǽti* "seat, outcrop of rock resembling a seat".

John de Roaldesete 1274

Thomas de Roaldesete 1274

del Rode, Rodes "of the clearing". In Yorkshire place names, this typically became modern "Royd" .

Alan del Rodes 1274

Richard del, de Rode, Rodes 1274

Henry del Rode 1275

Thomas del Rode 1275

William del Rode 1350

John del Rod, Rode 1351

Richard del Rode 1351

Alice del Rodes (f) 1351

Adam del Rode 1352

Henry del Rodes 1352

del Rokes "of the oaks".

Jordan del Rokis, Rokes 1275

Rollesby from Rollesby, in Norfolk.

William de Rollesby 1274

de Romesden from Ramsden.

Matthew de Romesden, de Romesdene, Romesden (without de), Romesdon 1350

de Routh from Routh, in the East Riding.

Peter de Routh, Routhe 1351

de Routonstal from Rawtonstall.

William de Routonstall 1274

Michael de Routonstal 1275

de Rylay from Riley.

Robert de Rylay 1351

de Rysshewrth from Rishworth.

Elias de Richewrt 1275

Henry de Rissewrth, 1275

Henry de Rysshewrth 1351

Nicholas de Rysshewrth 1352

de Saltonstall from Saltonstall.

William de Saltonestall, Saltonstal 1274

Robert de Saltunstal, Saltonstal, Saltonstall 1275

William de Saltonstall 1350

Thomas de Saltonstall, of Saltonstall, Saltenstall 1351

John de Saltonstall 1352

de Saltthwayth from Slaithwaite.

Robert de Saltthwayth, Salttheweyt 1275

de Sandale from Sandal Magna or Kirk Sandall.

Philipot de Sandale 1350

James de Sandale 1351

Robert de Sandale 1352

de Santinglay from Santingley.

Robert de Santinglay, Santynglay 1352

de Santon from Sancton in the East Riding.

Peter de Santon 1275

de Sayton from one of several Seatons, including one in the East Riding.

William de Sayton, Seyton, also without the de. 1351

de Schakeltonstal from Shackleton.

Elkoc, Alkoc de Schakeltonstal, Chakeltonstell 1274

Jordan de Schakeltonstal, Schakel-tonstall, Saltonstall (possibly in error) 1274

William de Schakeltonstall 1274

de Schefeld from Sheffield.

Ralph de Schefeld, Schefeud, Chefeud, Sefeud 1274

de Schelf from Shelf.

Elias de Schelf 1275

Thomas de Schelf 1275

de Schelfley from Shelley.

Robert de Schelfley 1274

Elias de Schelfley 1275

de Schelton from Shelton (of which there are several, including one in Not-tingham).

Roger de Schelton 1275

de Schepeley from Shepley.

Walter de Schepeley 1274

Agnes de Schepele (f) 1275

John de Schepley 1275

de Schipeden from Shibden.

William de Schipeden, Schypeden 1274

Hugh de Schipeden 1275

de Sckyrecote from Skircoat.

Elias de Sckyrecote, Schyrecote 1274

del Scoles from Scholes.

John del Scoles 1275

Matthew del Scolis, Scoles 1275

Peter del Scoles 1275

Richard del Scoles 1275

Simon de Scolis 1275

Hugh del Scoles 1350

John del, de Skoles 1350

de Seyville from Sauville (Ardennes, Vosges) or Sainville (Eure-et-Loir).

Baldwin de Seyville, Sayville, Seyvile, Ceyville, le Sceyville 1274

Henry Sayvill 1352

del Shagh "of the wood or forest".

Henry del Sagh, Shaghe, Shagh 1351, 1352

Roger del Schaw 1351

de Shaghlay from Shaley.

Robert de Shaghlay 1350

del Shee uncertain; poss. "of the wood", from OE *sceaga, scaga*; the spelling *shee* seems untypical.

William del Shee 1352

de Shellay from Shelley.

Christiana de Shellay (f) 1351

Thomas de Shellay 1351

de Shirclif from Shirecliffe Hall, in Sheffield.

Margery de Shirclif (f) 1350

del Shore "of the shore".

John del Shore 1352

Margery del Shore (f) 1352

Matilda del Shore (f) 1352

de Skulcote from Sculcoates in the East Riding.

William de Sculecote, Sculecotes 1275

Richard de Skulcote 1350

John de Skulcote 1352

del Slac "of the shallow valley".

Thomas del Slac 1275

William del Slak 1350

de Slaneden I do not know which place this is.

John de Slaneden 1351

Smallegh from Small Lees.

Agnes Smallegh (f) 1352

del Snape from one of several places in the West Riding that carry this name, or just "a boggy piece of land".

Hugh del Snape 1352

de Snayppethorp from Snapethorp.

Torald de Snayppethorp 1275

Henry de Snaypthorp 1275

de Soland from Soyland.

Alice de Soland (f) 1274

Henry de Soland 1274

Ivo de Soland, Solaund 1274

Philip de Soland 1275

de Sothill from Lower Soothill.

Matthew de Sothil 1275

Michael de Sothill 1275

John de Sothill 1350

Johanna de Sothill (f) 1351

de Sourby from Sowerby Bridge.

Hayne de Soureby 1274

Malyna de Soureby (f) 1274

Nelle de Soureby 1274

Robert de Soureby, Sourby 1274

Soyer, Seyer de Soureby 1274

Alan de Sourby 1275

Alkoc de Sourby 1275

John de Sourby 1350

Robert de Sourby 1351

William de Sourby 1351

de Southourom from Southowram.

Beatrice de Southourom (f) 1350

de Southwod prob. Southwood Field, or another "south wood".

Adam de Southwod 1351

de St. Oswald+ prob. from St. Oswald's in Sowerby, near Thirsk, in North Yorkshire. This is not the same place as Sowerby Bridge, near Halifax.

Isolda de Sancto Osewaldo (f) 1275

del Stable+ "of the stable".

Johannes de Stabulo 1275[6]

de Stakwod prob. Stagwood Hill.

Robert de Stakwod 1352

de Stanclif from Stonecliff Lodge, Staincliffe, or Stancliffe.

Henry de Stanclif 1274

Hugh de Stanclif, Staneclyf, Stanclyf 1274

John de Stanclif 1274

John de Staynclif, Staynclyff 1351

Adam de Stayncliff, Steynclif 1352

de Stanley from Stanley.

Thomas de Stanley 1274

Walter de Stanley 1274

William de Stanley, Staneley 1274

Anot de Stanley (f)1275

Ralph de Stanley 1275

de Stansfeld from Stansfield.

William de Stansfeld 1350

de Staynland from Stainland.

Thomas de Stanland, Staynland 1275

Stelyng from Stelling in Northumberland or Kent, or, "stall place, cattle fold" from a possible OE *stelling*.

William Stelyng 1274

del Stevenrod from Stephen Royd.

Richard del Stevenrod 1352

del Stockes from Stocks, or "of the tree stumps".

Richard del Stockes 1275

Robert del Stokkis, Stokis 1275

John del Stockes 1351

Nicholas del Stockes, Stookes 1352

de Stodley from Stoodley.

Henry de Stodley 1274

William de Stodley 1274

William de Stodelay 1350

de Storthes from Storthes Hall.

Matthew de Stordes 1275

William del, de Storthes 1350

de Sugden from Sugden End or an-

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[6] The translator gives this as *del Stabulo* which is possibly a mistranscription of the Latin version, or perhaps the Latin transcription has a typo; later Rolls seem to have the name *del Stable*, so I am listing this under that vernacular name.

other of the Sugden place names in the area.

Hugh de Sugden 1351

de Sundreland from High Sunderland in Northowram.

Alcok, Alkoc de Sundreland, Sondreland, Sunderland 1274

Mathew de Sundreland 1274

Henry de Sonderland 1352

de Suthclif from Sutcliff Wood.

Hugh de Suthclif 1274

de Suthorp from Southorpe in the East Riding.

Robert de Suthorp 1274

de Swylington from Swillington.

Henry de Swylington 1275

de Swynesheved from Swineshead.

William de Swynesheved 1274

del Syk' "of the ditch or small stream". Prob. an abbreviation for *Syke* or *Sykes*.

Richard del Syk' 1275

de Tetlawe from Tetlow, in Lancashire.

Hugh de Tetlawe 1352

de Thirsk from Thirsk in the North Riding.

John de Thirsk 1352 chaplain

de Thorn' prob. from Thornes (see below).

John de Thorn' 1274

del Thorneleye from Thornleigh.

Nelle del Thorneleye, Thornyley 1274

de Thornes from Thornes (typically referred to in this record as *Spinetum*, but that is a Latin translation of the vernacular).

Magge de Thornes (f) 1274

de Thornetlay from an unknown "thorn copse clearing" from OE *þornett* + *lēah* or "thorny clearing" from *þorniht* + *lēah*; Smith mentions a field name which may be the source, Thornetelay.

Cecilia de Thornetlay (f) 1351

John de Thornetlay 1351

de Thorneton from Thornton.

Thomas de Thorneton 1274

de Thornhill from Thornhill.

Richard de Thornhyll, Thornhill, Thornil, Thornhil 1274

Thomas de Thomil (prob. error for Thornil), Thornhill 1275

de Thorniceley from an unknown place.

William de Thorniceley 1275

de Thornyales from Thornhills according to Smith, but it may also be from a lost place in Rastrick.

Roger de Thornyales 1350

del Thorp from one of multiple Thorpes, including modern Thorpe on the Hill.

Peter de Thorp 1275

Richard del Thorp, Thorpe 1350

de Thothyll from Toothill.

Richard de Thothyll 1274

Henry de Totil 1275

de Thurstanland from Thurstonland.

Margery de Thurstanland (f) 1275

de Thwong from Upperthong, or nearby Netherthong (both were cited with the *Thoung* spelling in this period).

John de Thwong 1274

Robert de Thwong 1274

William de Thweng, Thwong 1274

Nicholas de Thoung 1275

Thomas de Thoung 1275

Geoffrey de Thwong 1350

Simon de Thwong 1350

del Toun "of the village, the town".

Thomas del Toun 1352

de Trimingham from Trimmingham.

William de Trimigham, Trimingham 1274

de Turnay from Tournai, Tournay, or Tourny, in Normandy.

Thomas Turnay, de Turnay, de Tournay 1351

de Uchethorp from Ouchthorpe.

Philip de Uchethorp 1274

Ralph de Uchethorp 1274

William de Uchethorp 1275

Underwode "under the wood"

John Undrewode, Underwode 1275

Undreclif "below a cliff or slope".

Thomas Undreclif 1274

de Waddeswrth from Wadsworth Moor.

Adam de Waddiswrth, Waddeswrth 1274

John de Waddiswrth 1275

Adam de Waddeswrth 1351

John de Waddeswrth 1351

Richard of Waddeswrth 1351

de Wakefeud from Wakefield. The *-feud* spelling is very common in the Rolls during this period.

Nigel de Wakefeud 1274

William de Wakefeud 1274

de Wales prob. from the West Riding location called Wales rather than the country.

John de Wales 1351

de Wallay prob. from Whalley in nearby Lancashire. But see also Wollay, below.

Thomas de Wallay 1350

Hugh Wallay 1352

de Walton from Walton.

Peter de Waleton, Walton 1274

Hugh de Walton 1275

Peter de Walton 1275

Serlo de Walton 1275

William de Walton 1352

de Wambewell from Wombwell.

Robert de Wambewell, Wambewelle 1275

atte Welle "by a spring".

Roger atte Welle 1350

de Welles prob. "near a group of springs".

John de Welles 1351

de Werloweley from Warley.

Adam de Warloweley, Werloweley 1274

Ivo de Werloweley, Werloley 1274

Jordan de Werloweley 1275[7]

William de Werloley 1275

del West "from the west".

William del West 1352

le Western "from the west".

Alice le Western (f) 1275

de Westwod "from the west wood". See also Estwode, above.

Thomas de Westwod 1274

de Whetlay from Wheatley.

Edmund de Whetlay 1352

de Whitacre prob. modern High Whitaker, in Padiham, Lancashire, not terribly far away from the Wakefield area.

Thomas de Whitacre 1350

de Whithill from one of several places of this name both here and in Lancashire.

John de Whitill, Whithill 1350

del Whitlygh from a very common place name in the West Riding; modern spellings include Whitley, White Lee, and Whiteley.

Richard del Whitlygh 1352

de Whitwod from Whitwood.

Adam de Whitwod 1352

de Willeys from an unknown place.

Henry de Willeys 1275

de Wllewro from Wool Row.

Margery de Wllewro (f) 1275

Robert de Wlvewro 1275

de Wlvedale from Wooldale.

Alan de Wlvedale 1274

Alcok, Alkoc de Wlvedale 1274 (may be the same as Alexander de Wlvedale)

Hanne de Wlvedale 1274

Henry de Wlvedale 1274

Adam de Wlvedale 1275

Alexander de Wlvedale 1275 (may be the same as Alcok de Wlvedale)

Hugh de Wlvedale 1275

Lovekoc de Wlvedale 1275

Mary de Wlvedale (f) 1275

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[7] "fined 6d for chattering in Court"—*pro multiloquio in Curia, finivit vjd.*

Reginald de Wlvedale 1275

Thomas de Wlvedale 1275

Adam de Wolvedale, Wolfdale 1350

Alice de Wolfvedale (f) 1351

Nicholas de Wolfdale 1352

John de Wolfvedale 1352

del Wode "of the wood". *de Bosco, ad Boscum* are Latin forms.

Ricardus de Bosco 1274

John del Wode 1274

Nelle ad Boscum 1274

Richard del Wode 1275

[. . .] del Wod 1350

Thomas del Wod 1351

William del Wod 1351

Thomas del Wod, Wode 1350

Isabella del Wode (f) 1351

de Wodehuses from one of many places in West Yorkshire called Wood-house; this is probably modern Shelley Woodhouse. The plural form seen here is fairly common in medieval citations of the various Woodhouse places.

Adam de Wodehusis, Wodehuses 1274, 75

de Wodhusum from one many places in West Yorkshire called Woodhouse, but this one would have likely developed to a modern form Woodsome, as in modern Woodsome Hall. Plural forms are fairly common in medieval citations of the various Woodhouse places; this one seems to preserve an older form, the OE dative plural *wudu-hūsum*.

Henry de Wodhusum 1275

de Wodthorp from Woodthorpe.

Henry de Wodthorp 1351

de Wolhous "of a wool-house".

John de Wllehuses 1275

John del Wolhous, Wollhous 1350

de Wolker from an unknown place.

Richard de Wolker 1352

de Wollay from Woolley. But see also Wallay, above.

John de Wollay 'le masron' 1351

del Woodheved from Woodhead.

Thomas del Woodheved 1350

de Wortlay from Wortley.

William de Wortlay 1351

de Wrenneclyf "of a cliff or slope populated by wrens".

John de Wrenneclyf 1275

del Wroo "a remote, isolated place, a nook", from ON *vrá*.

Agnes del Wro (f) 1274

Adam del Wroo 1350

Thomas del Wroo 1351

William del Wroo 1351

Wykes "of a dairy farm (a wick)".

Thomas Wykes 1275

del Wyndybank from Windy Bank.

Isabella del Wyndybank (f) 1350

John del Wyndybank 1350

de Wynter from an unknown place, but Smith mentions an unattested OE *winter*, meaning "vineyard," so this may be a locative name meaning "one who lives or works at the vineyard".

Nelle de Wynter, de Wynt' 1274

de Wyrunthorpe from Wrenthorpe.

Roger de Wyrunthorpe 1275

de Wytewrth from Whitworth in Lancashire.

Geppe de Wytewrth 1274

de Wytfeld possibly this is Whitefield in Lancashire. There are Whitefields in the West Riding as well, but the place name isn't cited this early.

Richard de Wytfeld, Witfeld 1274

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